

CLAIMS

- 1 A well cementing composition comprising a trimodal blend of particulate materials present as fine, medium and coarse particle size fractions, the particulate materials including cement, flexible particles, and a filler, characterized in that the cement comprises the fine particle size fraction, and the flexible particles and filler comprise the medium and large particle size fractions.
- 2 A composition as claimed in claim 1, wherein cement is only present in the fine particle size fraction.
- 3 A composition as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the fine particle size fraction has an average particle size of 10 microns or less; the medium particle size fraction has an average particle size of 20 to 100 microns; and the large particle size fraction has an average particle size of 100 to 400 microns.
- 4 A composition as claimed in any of claims 1 – 3, wherein the cement comprises micro-cement or a mixture of micro-cement and slag.
- 5 A composition as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the blend has a packing volume fraction of at least 0.78.
- 6 A composition as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the medium and large particle size fractions comprise high-density fillers and flexible particles.
- 7 A composition as claimed in claim 6, wherein the high-density fillers comprise hematite or ilmenite.
- 8 A composition as claimed in claim 6 or 7 when mixed with water to form a slurry having a density above 16 ppg.
- 9 A composition as claimed in of claims 1 - 5, wherein the medium and large particle size fractions comprise low-density fillers and flexible particles.

- 10 A composition as claimed in claim 9, wherein the low-density fillers comprise hollow glass beads, hollow aluminosilicate particles, microspheres, cenospheres, or hollow ceramic beads.
- 11 A composition as claimed in claim 9 or 10 when mixed with water to form a slurry having a density below 12 ppg.
- 12 A composition as claimed in any of claims 6 – 11, wherein the flexible particle comprise ground rubbers, polyethylene, polypropylene or styrene-divinylbenzene.
- 13 A composition as claimed in any preceding claim, comprising:
 - 10 – 30% BVOB fine particles;
 - 20 – 40% BVOB medium particles; and
 - 40 – 55% BVOB coarse particles.
- 14 A composition as claimed in claim 13, wherein the fine particles contain 10 – 25% BVOB cement.
- 15 A composition as claimed in claim 13 or 14, wherein the fine particles contain 10 – 15% manganese tetroxide.
- 16 A composition as claimed in claim 13 or 14, wherein the fine particles contain up to 10 % BVOB silica.
- 17 A composition as claimed in any of claims 13 – 16, wherein the medium particles comprise hematite.
- 18 A composition as claimed in any of claims 13 – 17, wherein the medium particles contain rubber, synthetic rubber, polypropylene or silica.
- 19 A composition as claimed in any of claims 13 – 18, wherein the coarse particles contain up to 35% BVOB hematite.
- 20 A composition as claimed in any of claims 13 – 18, wherein the coarse particles contain 15 – 40% BVOB rubber.

- 21 A composition as claimed in any of claims 13 — 18, wherein the coarse particles contain 35 — 52% BVOB silica.
- 22 A composition as claimed in any of claims 13 — 18, wherein the coarse particles contain about 55% BVOB rubber, synthetic rubber, or polypropylene.
- 23 A composition as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the cement content of the blend is less than 30% BVOB.
- 24 A composition as claimed in claim 23, wherein the cement content is less than 25% BVOB.
- 25 A composition as claimed in claim 24, wherein the cement content is less than 20% BVOB.
- 26 A composition as claimed in claim 15, wherein the cement content is less than 15% BVOB.